New Mexico’s E-Bike Law

New Mexico’s E-Bike Law for the Road

- E-bikes are defined as a “moped”. As mopeds, e-bikes are not subject to all of the same rules of the road as bicycles.
- As mopeds, e-bikes are subject to the licensing and insurance requirements that apply to motor vehicles.
- The minimum user age is 15 years of age.

- E-bikes are not allowed on sidewalk.
- Consult your local government for information on whether e-bikes may be ridden on bicycle paths.

The following New Mexico laws are referenced: N.M. Stat. § 66-1-4.11; § 66-1-4.2; § 66-5-2.

EMTB Guidelines

- On federal, state, county and local trails, e-mountain bike (eMTB) access varies significantly.
- Generally, any natural surface trail that is designated as open to both motorized and non-motorized uses is also open to eMTBs.
- eMTBs may not be allowed on trails managed for non-motorized activities.
- Do not ride your eMTB in areas where the local rules are unclear. Ride legally and only on authorized trails to show that mountain bikers are responsible trail users.
- When in doubt, ask your local land manager about access to specific trails. Local land rules change frequently.

New Mexico’s E-Bike Law for Trails

- LOCAL: Consult your local land management agency.
- STATE: The New Mexico State Parks considers e-bikes motorized and does not allow their use on non-motorized trails. Contact the department for the most up to date information. PeopleForBikes is monitoring this policy and will update this document as needed.
- FEDERAL: On federal lands, eMTBs are considered motorized vehicles and have access to motorized trails. Contact the U.S. Forest Service Southwestern Regional Office or the BLM New Mexico State Office for more information.

Great eMTB Rides in New Mexico

- Rim Trail
  La Luz | 19 miles
- North Cedro Singletrack
  Albuquerque | 18 miles

Check Out

- A map of great eMTB rides at peopleforbikes.org/emtb
- eMTB “Adventures” at peopleforbikes.org/e-bikes

With an e-bike, bicyclists can ride more often, farther, and for more trips.

Electric bicycles are designed to be as safe as traditional bicycles, do not compromise consumer safety, and benefit bicyclists who may be discouraged from riding a traditional bicycle due to limited physical fitness, age, disability or convenience.

In many states, e-bikes are regulated under antiquated laws primarily aimed at combustion engine vehicles such as mopeds or scooters. PeopleForBikes is clarifying state laws governing the use of e-bikes in the U.S. Every state’s law is different, but the objective is to ensure that low-speed e-bikes are regulated similarly to traditional, human-powered bicycles.

Learn more at PeopleForBikes.org/e-bikes

- Blogs and webinars
- E-bike laws around the country
- E-bike statistics and research
- Buying guide
- Retailer materials
- eMTB management resources

PeopleForBikes.org